# Fly About

Northam Aero club (Inc.) Newsletter

Vol. 51 Issue No.4 APRIL 2020



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# Presidents Message

Hi all,

Things have been very quiet around the Club because of the Virus we continually hear about.

Western Australia has now had some restrictions lifted and I am sure it won't be too long before clubs are allowed to start congregating in small groups, we will keep you advised. Murray Bow will still take some AFR's but you will need to contact him. He prefers experienced pilots because with the 1.2 metres separation rule he will need to sit on the wing or undercarriage and it would take a little time to get back into the cabin if he needs to take control.

We have now aligned Northam Aero Club with Alan Shafto from RA-AUS Flying School so anyone wanting to learn to fly can do your flying through Alan.

RA-AUS will cover recreation flying only and is a great way to start flying.

While the Virus is around we are getting quotes to replace the ceiling in the Club Room along with the Lighting but will let you know of outcome. Hopefully all work will be finished before we are able to open the Bar again.

The weather has been fantastic for flying and anyone able to get up I am sure have enjoyed it, not too hot.

I look forward to catching up down the track with a few fly ins and will keep you advised.

Cheers.

Errol Croft 0428 880 149

# **Club Captains Report**

#### Gents

Please see attachment, Full Comp Sheet NAC FLYING COMP.

NEXT COMP--- Sunday 10th May OR Sunday 14th June.

SUBJECT TO EASING OF COVID 19 RESTRICTIONS, WILL ADVISE FURTHER NEXT MONTH "TIMED CIRCUITS x2"

Each pilot nominates his own time, so not a race, just a nice little brush up on precision circuits....

Make sure you have a stop watch and run sheet.

Good a reason as any to FLY A COUPLE OF PRACTICE CIRCUITS.

Morning Teas as usual by our lovely ladies. As always, Friends and Family most welcome. Seats available in Club Aircraft for Members.

Cheers, Stay Safe

Peter Hill NAC Club Captain 0450415947 <a href="mailto:prh@aurora.net.au">prh@aurora.net.au</a>

NAC
RADIO CALLS

PILOT: \_\_\_\_\_

"NORTHAM TRAFFIC "

CTAF 124 2

		CIAI 124.2	
TAXI		Runway Northam	10 Pts.
ENTER	BACKTRACK	Runway Northam	10 Pts.
ROLLING	CIRCUITS	Runway Northam	10 Pts.
TURNING DOWNW	IND .	Runway Northam	10 Pts.
TURNING BASE		Runway Northam	10 Pts.
TURNING FINAL	TOUCH & GO	Runway Northam	10 Pts.

TURNING DOWNWIND TURNING BASE		Runway Northam .	10 Pts.
		Runway Northam	10 Pts.
TURNING FINAL	FULL STOP LANDING	Runway Northam	10 Pts.
LANDED AND CLEAR		Runway Northam	10 Pts.

# **Club Captains Report**



#### NAC COMP TIMED CIRCUITS (2)

	PILO		. Commission
	CALL SIG	N	The state of the s
	HOUR	MINUTES	SECONDS
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SECOND CIRCUIT IS FULL STOP.  ON KEYS BONUS PO	OINTS.		
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# **Kevin Lathbury**

# Incapacitated

Two pilots on an airline flight will never eat the same meal. Even if you've never thought of that before, it makes obvious sense as soon as you read it. As well as making intuitive sense, it also a good idea based on statistics. Gastrointestinal illness, including food poisoning, is the most common cause of pilot incapacitation. According to an ATSB report released in 2016, half of all serious incapacitation incidents in high capacity airline flights in Australia between 2010 and 2014 were gastrointestinal.

So what can you do to avoid it? Probably not much apart from avoiding the wrong food and drink. If you're the one doing the flying you're always going to be smart enough to avoid alcohol, or white meat that's undercooked, but what about foods that may be normally okay, but are not a good idea before flight? If you consider that the outside pressure in flight will be less than on the ground, but the pressure in your guts will stay the same, you can come up with a few items. This list isn't necessarily foods that will cause food poisoning, but they may make your trip a bit uncomfortable.

Fast food – saturated fats are harder to digest at altitude.

Cruciferous vegetables (Like that word? Good one isn't it?) – the likes of broccoli, cabbage, cauliflower and beans are more likely to produce gas.

Salty snacks – these need a lot of water to digest, which is why they make you thirsty, but all the water can lead to bloating.

Caffeine – it dehydrates you and is also a diuretic (Full of good words today!) That means there's not much point taking off with 5 hours endurance and planning a 3-hour flight if the endurance of your bladder is only 2 hours.

Carbonated drinks.

According to the ATSB report, the second most common cause of pilot incapacitation between 2010 and 2014 was laser strikes. There's not a lot you can do about the lower life forms that shine lasers at aircraft other than report them, but the one key thing in the air is to avoid looking at a laser if you can. A laser is most dangerous when its beam is focused by a lens, and you have those in your eyes.

Barodontalgia (It's a veritable dictionary today isn't it?) is pain in your teeth caused by a change in ambient pressure. Imagine the pressure in a nice tooth cavity trying to equalize with the outside air. This explains why, once you're accepted for military aircrew training, one of the four medical specialists you see is a dentist.

# **INCAPACITATED**

# **Kevin Lathbury**

Colds and flu don't feature much among pilot incapacitation statistics, partly because there's a fair chance you won't fly if your head is all blocked up, and partly because they're not necessarily going to render you totally incapable of flying an aeroplane. The most notable exception is if your Eustachian tube (Come on, that's not a new word!) is blocked. It connects your upper throat and the back of your nose with your middle ear, and it controls the pressure in your ears. When you take off and climb, and the outside pressure reduces, air will flow out of your ears via the Eustachian tube, thus ensuring the pressure inside your ears keeps pace with the reducing pressure outside. Even if you have a cold, this usually works. But it's harder for air to flow up that tube to your ears, which is what needs to happen on descent. As anyone who's experienced it knows, the result can be a very painful pressure differential on either side of your eardrums. And if your head is blocked, your sinuses will probably be hurting as well.

You are probably familiar with the Valsalva manoeuvre. Closing your mouth, pinching your nose and blowing may force air up your Eustachian tube into your ears to equalise the pressures.

Hypoxia is another factor that, as you well know, can cause incapacitation on a very permanent basis. It's pretty unlikely in the flying we do, and if you get hypoxic flying around below 10,000 ft you probably have underlying medical conditions that should preclude you from flying in the first place.

However, some of the better-known hypoxia incidents are ones that could quite possibly have been avoided through the right training. There are arguments about whether the benefits of hypobaric (decompression) chamber training outweigh the small risks of decompression-related trauma from the training. My not-so-humble view is that it should be part of a pressurisation endorsement. One part of the training that club members Dave Kerr, Chris Brady and I all did at the RAAF Aviation Medicine school at Point Cook was a "chamber run" at 25,000 ft. That involved sitting with masks on while the chamber was "blown up" to the required height. In accordance with the discussion above about pressure in your guts versus outside pressure, we were told "Don't try to hold it in" and "Stain is better than pain!" So we left the masks on for a while to allow all the noxious gases to dissipate, then off came the masks. Within about 3 minutes, by which time your writing on a pad had deteriorated to a doctor's standard, you were getting hypoxic and, most importantly, observing your first symptoms. First symptoms vary from person to person — maybe dizziness, tingly fingers, blue skin — but your own first symptom will always be the same. Mine is blurred vision.

## **INCAPACITATED**

# **Kevin Lathbury**

The investigation into the Super King Air that took off from Perth for Leonora and crashed in Queensland in 2000 concluded that all on board had become incapacitated due to hypoxia. Unlike big jets, which have aural warnings in the cockpit when the cabin altitude goes above a certain level, the King Air didn't have an aural warning. But if the pilots were familiar with their individual symptoms of hypoxia, who knows? The outcome may have been different. The Learjet that took off from Florida, carrying golfer Payne Stewart and five others, and crashed in South Dakota in 1999, suffered a similar fate. As for the Super King Air, with the aircraft destroyed and no survivors, it was hard to draw conclusive answers from the investigation.

A similar, but arguably more avoidable, crash was of a 737 that took off from Cyprus for Athens in 2005. The cabin pressure warning went off at 12,000 ft but the crew misidentified it as a take-off configuration warning because the sound is the same. Having the same warning sound for two different problems shouldn't be a problem, considering the take-off warning can only sound on the ground and the cabin pressure warning will only sound above 10,000 ft. The aeroplane flew on to its destination and, in the absence of instructions from the pilots, entered the holding pattern and stayed in it for 70 minutes until it ran out of fuel. (That, incidentally, is exactly what MH370 would have done if it had had a decompression that went unnoticed by both pilots.)

Fatigue is another one that is less likely to be a problem for most of us than for, say, long-haul airline pilots. Crossing multiple time zones and flying when sensible people are asleep are obviously risk factors, which airlines try their best to deal with via fatigue management plans, flight and duty time limits, long enough stopovers, and good hotels that have 24-hour check-in and room service, nice thick curtains in the rooms to block out the light, and whatever else you need to be able to sleep at any hour. The main risk for a Northam Aero Club pilot is probably the chance of flying after a long and busy day or week doing the job that allows you to pay for your flying.

The VFR Guide contains a little mnemonic that makes a good checklist for fitness to fly: IM-SAFE.

I – illness. Are you well?

M – medication. Are you free from effects of medication or drugs?

S - stress.

A - alcohol.

F – fatigue. Are you adequately rested?

E – eating. Have you eaten properly?

Happy flying, and remember the ground is a much better place than the air to encounter any of the dramas discussed here.

# FOR SALE

#### **WASP Aircraft and Hangar**

Aircraft was first registered in 2009, built by Mark Thornton. Aircraft has a TTIS of 33 hours and is powered by a Rotax engine.

Hangar was also built by Mark and is at Beverley Airport. For more information please call:

Maree Thornton on 0429 646 155











# **Next Club Competition**

NEXT NAC FLYING COMP is scheduled for Sunday 10th MAY 2020.

Due to the restrictions in place as a result of the Corona Virus Pandemic, please check with Club Captain Peter Hill to confirm.

Peter Hill, Club Captain NAC 0450415947 prh@aurora.net.au

# **Bar Roster**

Bar Hours - Closed until further notice

If unable to do your rostered days, please make arrangements to swap with someone.

# Virtual Trivia Night Saturday 9<sup>th</sup> May 2020 7:00pm (1900hrs)

- Step 1. Register your interest at <a href="mailto:auswideaviation@bigpond.com">auswideaviation@bigpond.com</a> or ring MJ on 0408439160
- Step 2. At 6:58pm on the night click on the link sent to you and join the ZOOM Virtual Trivia Night.
- Step 3. Answer as many questions correctly as you can and hopefully win!!!

What you will need:

You must register your interest with MJ

A computer with a webcam

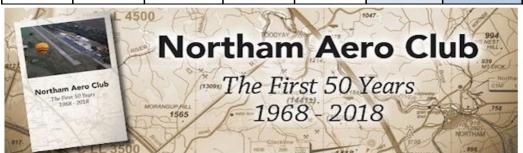
A mobile phone (to answer questions)

A good sense of humour.

# April/May 2020

NAC					
NORTHAM AERO CLUB					

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9 TRIVIA	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31



\$25.00 available from Northam Aero Club

#### Wanted

#### **Aviation Memorabilia**

- Books
- Artifacts
- Photographs
- Old Aircraft Parts
- Signs

#### **NAC Club Aircraft Bookings**



Enquiries—Matt Bignell 0428 962 001

#### Northam Aero Club Membership & Apparel Order Form

Name:				Not Renewing			
Address:							
Phone: (Home)			_(Mobile)		_(email )		
Type of Membership:	○ Ac	Jult (\$55	5)		○ Junior (\$10)		
Club Ba	nk De	tails:	BSB 036-107 A/	<u>'c Nun</u>	nber:69-2937		
Apparel:	○ Cl	ub Polo	Shirt (\$35) – Size		Name on Shirt:		
100% breathable polye	ster jer	sey knit	, snag resistant. Knit co	llar with	contrast tipping.		
Mens sizes S M L XL 2X	L 3XL o	r 5XL .	(185 GSM sta	andard 3	button)		
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	() Clu	ıb Cap (:	\$20) plus \$8 postage.	(* Caps a	are also available from the bar)		
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If you would like to rec	eive an	Invoice	please tick (				
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	No	0	I do not wish to recei	ive it			
Many thanks,							
Northam Aero Club Co	mmitte	e					
Northam Aero Club Cap \$20 Northam Aero Club Polo Shirt \$35 (Personalised)							
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# Classifieds

#### **Northam Aero Club Merchandise**

Club Polo Shirts with name and club logo—\$35.00

Postage available—\$10.00 per order

Club Caps with logo—\$20.00 available at the bar

Stubbie Holders—\$7.00 available at the bar

Postage available—\$8.00



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#### **ASIC Cards**

As you know, ASIC's now need to be collected in person. This has meant a trip to Perth to have a face to face pick up. I am now an agent for CASA so if you nominate Northam as your pick up point, your ASIC will be sent to me for you to collect in Northam.

Enquiries—Denis Beresford
0408 747 182

"Happy Flying"

## Hangar for Sale

15m x 15m located on a front row and Corner of taxiway—Block No. 33.

Power and water on corner of block.

Note—the hangar only uses the front half of the block, therefore another hangar can be built on the back of the block.

Please call—0438 101 334

# NAC Cessna 172—VH-PGL Hire Fee Structure

Private Hire - \$220 per hour

Dual Training - \$330 per hour

TIF's - \$165 per 1/2 hour

Briefing - as required

Instructor (in owner's aircraft) - \$100 per hour

#### **Pre-paid Discounted Block Rates Available**

- 5 hours less 5%
- 10 hours less 10%
- 20 hours less 15%

Student pilots may use the discounted block rate for aircraft hire only
Instructor fees remain as priced above
For all further enquiries please contact:

NAC Treasurer - nactreasurer@bigpond.com T: 0428 743 031

Matt Bignell - 0428 962 001





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